## Syllabus for M.Sc. Entrance Test. 2022

- 1. **Structure and function of Biomolecules and metabolism :** Carbohydrates, Lipids, proteins and nucleic acids.
- 2. **Enzymes and metabolism:** Enzyme classification and kinetic parameters, carbohydrate, lipid, protein and nucleic acid metabolism,
- 3. Animal and Plant Physiology: Plant and animal Hormones, vitamins, transport mechanisms, meristems, primary& secondary tissues, primary structure of plant body, secondary growth, mineral nutrition, absorption, water & solute transport, transpiration, photosynthesis, respiration, plant movements, growth& senescence, digestive, cardiovascular, nervous, respiratory systems, reproductive systems. Respiration and photosynthesis.
- 4. **Cells and organelles:** Various types of cells of animals and plants. Cell organelles, cytoskeleton ,cell surface and junctions, cell communication
- 5. **Genetics:** Mendelism and the idea of a gene, chromosomal and molecular basis of inheritance, genetic basis of development, population genetics.
- 6. **Molecular Biology:** DNA as a genetic material, RNA, genetic code, mechanisms and regulation of prokaryotic and eukaryotic DNA replication, transcription, translation, Polymerase chain reaction.
- 7. **Microorganisms:** Animal and plant viruses, bacteria, fungi, algae, microbial growth and nutrition. Micro organisms as human pathogens.
- 8. **Ecology and biodiversity:** Ecology and the biosphere, population and community ecology, various ecosystems and conservation, prokaryotic and eukaryotic biodiversity.
- 9. **Techniques used in biology:** Electrophoresis, chromatography, Microscopy, SEM, TEM, NMR, UV Visible spectroscopy.
- 10. Environmental pollution: various types pollution, Biomagnification.
- 11. Taxonomy of plants and animals.
- 12. Tissue culture of plant as well as animal cells, Transgenics, Totipotency, Stem cells.
- 13. Animal cloning.
- 14. Cell division cycle, stages of cell cycle, checkpoints, p53 tumor suppressor protein, mitosis and meiosis.

## This test will be based on MCQs. (100 Marks, 100 MCQs, duration 2 hrs).